

# Command Reference (CMD/4OS/2)

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  - **ACTIVATE** - Activate a window
  - **ALIAS** - Create or display aliases
  - **ATTRIB** - Change or view file attributes
  - **BEEP** - Beep the speaker
  - **CALL** - Execute one batch file from another
  - **CANCEL** - Terminate batch file processing

- **CD** - Change the current directory
- **CDD** - Change the current drive and directory
- **CHCP** - Change the current code page
- **CLS** - Clear the screen
- **COLOR** - Change the display colors
- **COPY** - Copy files
- **DATE** - Change the system date
- **DEL** - Delete one or more files
- **DELAY** - Pause for a specified length of time
- **DESCRIBE** - Create or modify file descriptions
- **DETACH** - Start a program in detached mode
- **DIR** - Display directories
- **DIRHISTORY** - Display, read, or modify the directory history list
- **DIRS** - Display the directory stack
- **DO** - Create loops in batch files
- **DPATH** - Set the data search path
- **DRAWBOX** - Draw a box
- **DRAWHLINE** - Draw a horizontal line
- **DRAWVLINE** - Draw a vertical line
- **ECHO** and `:internal:echo[ECHOERR]` - Display a message / set echo state
- **ECHOS** and `:internal:echos[ECHOSERR]` - Display a message without CR/LF
- **ENDLOCAL** - Restore the saved environment
- **ESET** - Edit environment variables and aliases
- **EXCEPT** - Exclude files from a command
- **EXIT** - Exit CMD.EXE
- **FFIND** - Search for files
- **FOR** - Repeat a command
- **FREE** - Display total and free disk space
- **GLOBAL** - Execute a command all subdirectories
- **GOSUB** - Execute a subroutine in a batch file
- **GOTO** - Branch within a batch file
- **HELP** - Display help
- **HISTORY** - Manage the history list
- **IF** - Execute a command if a condition is true
- **IFF** - **IF** / **THEN** / **ELSE** conditional command execution
- **INKEY** - Get a character from the keyboard
- **INPUT** - Get a string from the keyboard
- **KEYBD** - Set the keyboard toggles
- **KEYS** - Enable or disable the history list
- **KEYSTACK** - Feed keystrokes to a program or command
- **LIST** - Display a file
- **LOADBTM** - Switch a batch file's mode
- **LOG** - Save a log of commands
- **MD** - Create a subdirectory
- **MEMORY** - Display memory statistics
- **MOVE** - Move files
- **ON** - Handle Ctrl-Break and errors in batch files
- **OPTION** - Modify the command processor configuration
- **PATH** - Set the executable file search path
- **PAUSE** - Suspend batch file or alias execution
- **POPD** - Restore the disk drive and directory

- **PROMPT** - Change the command-line prompt
- **PUSHD** - Save the disk drive and directory
- **QUIT** - Terminate a batch file
- **RD** - Remove subdirectories
- **REBOOT** - Reboot the system
- **REM** - Put a comment in a batch file
- **REN** - Rename files or subdirectories
- **RETURN** - Return from a subroutine in a batch file
- **SCREEN** - Position the cursor and display text
- **SCRPUT** - Display text in color
- **SELECT** - Select files for a command
- **SET** - Create or modify environment variables
- **SETDOS** - Set the CMD.EXE configuration
- **SETLOCAL** - Save the environment
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- **SHRALIAS** - Load or unload SHRALIAS.EXE
- **START** - Start a program in another session
- **SWITCH** - Select commands based on a value
- **TEE** - "Tee" pipe fitting
- **TEXT** - Display text in a batch file
- **TIME** - Set the system time
- **TIMER** - Start or stop a stopwatch
- **TITLE** - Window title
- **TOUCH** - Change date and time stamps
- **TREE** - Directory tree
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- **UNSET** - Remove environment variables
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